

United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women

#### **EXECUTIVE BOARD** 2<sup>ND</sup> REGULAR SESSION 2016

### OPERATIONAL RESPONSE AT COUNTRY LEVEL: MOROCCO



September 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2016, New York

### Context



#### Legislative reforms

- Important reforms since 2004

- 2011 Constitution

- Withdrawal of reservations to CEDAW + ratification of OP-CEDAW
  - Regulatory laws on elections
  - Draft law on EVAW + APALD

#### **Public policies**

 Governmental plan for equality, 2012-2016: coordination mechanism of gender mainstreaming in public policies

- Gender Responsive Budgeting: Morocco as a pioneer since 2000

#### **Civil society organizations**

Strong, dynamic women's rights movement
Evidence-based advocacy

## UNW Morocco's priorities





Harmonizing national legislation with the 2011 Constitution and international norms



Strengthening institutional accountability towards gender equality



Supporting civil society's advocacy efforts for legislative change and its role in monitoring and evaluating public policies

### **Political Empowerment**







 Support the establishment and work of the "Parliamentarians for Parity and Equality" Working Group

- Analysis of draft electoral laws and other key draft laws (LoF, APALD, etc.)
- The one-third quota for women in decision-making bodies within the House of Representatives
- Sharing experience of women caucuses and parliamentary gender equality mechanisms with other countries

Promote women's participation and representation at the local level

Capacity development

for women

**Parliamentarians** 

- Support to Ministry of Interior in the organization of a cycle of regional conferences on women's leadership that benefited over 4.500 local elected women and senior women civil servants (since March 2013)
- Support to CSOs in advocating for a reform of the electoral code

Strengthen women's access to decisionmaking positions

- Increase women's access to senior positions in the Public Administration
- Strategy for gender mainstreaming through inter-ministerial coordination network
- Production of tools for gender mainstreaming in human resources
- Study on women's access to the 500 largest public and private companies' executive boards

### **Economic Empowerment**







Access to decent employment

- Support to the production, analysis and dissemination of Time Use Survey findings
- Gender analysis of the Social Protection System
- Identify structural causes for women's low labor rate and promising sectors

Gender equality and adaptation to climate change (esp. in rural areas)

- Support local governments in oases areas in developing planning and budgeting tools that are gender and climate responsive
- Strengthen women's role in poverty reduction and food security

## **Ending Violence Against Women**



# **Planning and Budgeting**



### Gender mainstreaming in public policies

Ministry of Justice and Liberties

• Ministry of Interior

• Ministry of Solidarity, Family, and Women's Affairs

- Ministry of Economy and Finance
- Ministry of Public Administration
- Ministry of Water
- Ministry of Environment





#### Gender responsive budgeting

- Gender budget report is annually presented to the parliament as part of the Finance Bill
- Introduction of gender indicators in the new Organic Finance Law (2015)
- GRB Center of Excellence
- Progressive GRB learning and expertise developing platform to link various GRB stakeholders at the regional and national
- South-south and north-south exchanges on GRB

# **Partnerships**



Type of partner	Which ones?
Government & National Institutions	Ministry of Justice and Liberties; Ministry of Interior; Ministry of Solidarity, Family, and Women's Affairs; Ministry of Economy and Finance ; Ministry of Public Administration ; Ministry of the Environment ; Ministry of Water, Office of the High Commissioner for Planning, National Human Rights Council, Economic, Social and Environmental Council, High Authority for Audiovisual Communication
Civil Society	Women's rights organizations, Community-based / grassroots organizations, local sports associations Civil Society Advisory Group
Academia	International University of Rabat
United Nations	UNDP, UNESCO, UNICEF, UN Habitat
Private sector	Eco-Media Group (print + radio), Alsa Bus Company
Donors	The Moroccan Government is the first donor to UNW in the country. Other donors include: Finland, France, Norway, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland.

# Normative Frameworks and UN Coordination



#### Normative

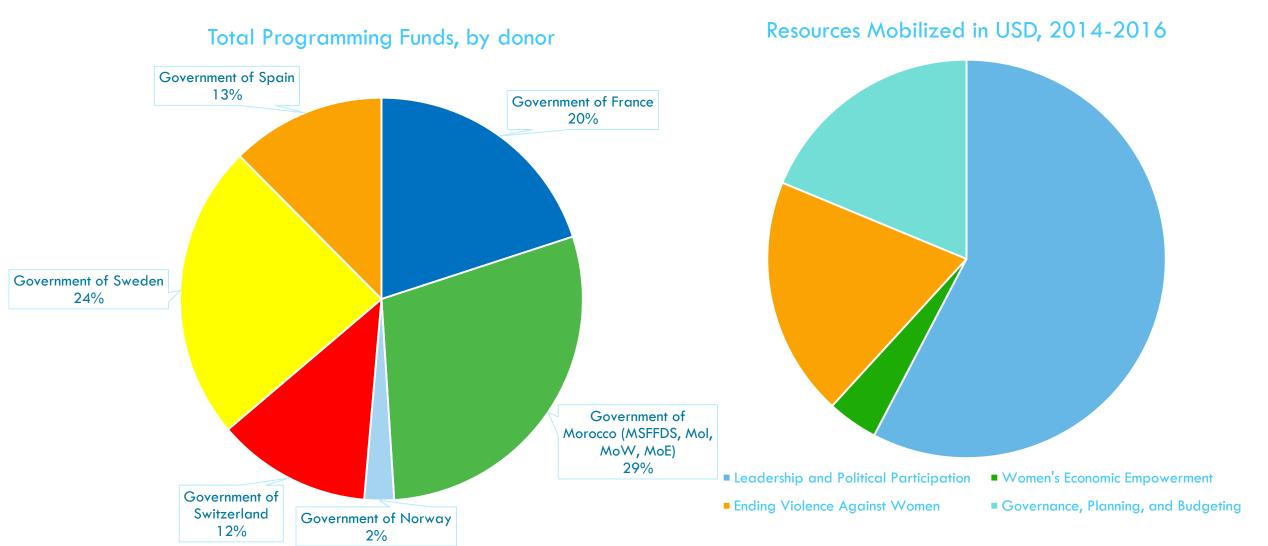
- CEDAW
- UPR
- CSW
- Beijing+20
- SDGs

#### **UN Coordination**

- Gender Thematic Group
- UNDAF
- 5 Joint programmes

### Financial Portfolio Overview







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Thank you for your attention